

TD25 Intégration sur un segment

Exercice 10:

$$I_1 = \int_0^1 t dt = \left[\frac{t^2}{2} \right]_0^1 = \frac{1}{2} \quad \checkmark$$

(Somme de Riemann)

$$I_1 = \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1-0}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{k}{n} \quad \checkmark$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{k=1}^n k \quad \checkmark$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{n(n+1)}{2n^2} \quad \checkmark$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1 + \frac{1}{n}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \quad \checkmark$$

P(tot)
 $n(n+1)$

$$I_2 = \int_0^2 e^t dt = \left[e^t \right]_0^2 = e^2 - 1 \quad \checkmark$$

$$I_2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2-0}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n e^{\frac{2k}{n}} \quad \checkmark$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \left(e^{\frac{2}{n}} \right)^k \quad \checkmark$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2}{n} \times \frac{1 - e^{\frac{2}{n}}}{1 - e^{\frac{2}{n}}}$$

somme de suite
géométrique de
raison $e^{\frac{2}{n}}$

o DL $1 \text{ en } +\infty$. $e^{\frac{2}{n}} = 1 + \frac{2}{n} + o\left(\frac{2}{n}\right)$ ✓

$$e^{\frac{2}{n}} = \frac{n+2}{n} + o\left(\frac{2}{n}\right)$$

Donc $\tilde{I}_2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2}{n} \times \frac{n+2}{n} \times \frac{1-e^2}{1-\frac{n+2}{n}}$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2(n+2)}{n(n-n-2)} \times (1-e^2)$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1+\frac{2}{n}}{1-\frac{2}{n}}$$

Donc $I_2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2}{n} \times e^{\frac{2}{n}} \times \frac{1-e^2}{1-\frac{n+2}{n}}$ ✓

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2}{n} e^{\frac{2}{n}} \times \frac{1-e^2}{-\frac{2}{n}}$$
 ✓

$$I_2 = e^2 - 1 \quad \checkmark$$

$$I_3 = \int_0^{\pi} \cos(t) dt = [\sin(t)]_0^{\pi} = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$I_3 = \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\pi}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \cos\left(\frac{\pi k}{n}\right) \quad \checkmark$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\pi}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \operatorname{Re}(e^{i\frac{\pi k}{n}}) \quad \checkmark$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\pi}{n} \operatorname{Re}\left(\sum_{k=1}^n (e^{i\frac{\pi}{n}})^k\right) \quad \checkmark$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\pi}{n} \operatorname{Re}\left(e^{i\frac{\pi}{n}} \times \frac{1 - e^{i\pi}}{1 - e^{i\frac{\pi}{n}}}\right) \quad \checkmark$$

$$\stackrel{n \rightarrow +\infty}{\sim} \operatorname{Re}\left(\frac{2\pi e^{i\frac{\pi}{n}}}{n(1 - (1 + i\frac{\pi}{n} + o_{n \rightarrow +\infty}(\frac{1}{n})))}\right)$$

$$\stackrel{n \rightarrow +\infty}{\sim} \operatorname{Re}\left(\frac{2\pi e^{i\frac{\pi}{n}}}{-i\pi}\right)$$

$$\stackrel{n \rightarrow +\infty}{\sim} \operatorname{Re}\left(+i2 \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{n}\right) = \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{n}\right)\right)$$

$$\stackrel{n \rightarrow +\infty}{\sim} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{n}\right) \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow +\infty} \sin(0) = 0 \quad \checkmark$$